

SESSION ON

BROWSE SAFELY, RESPONSIBLE ONLINE BEHAVIOR AND PROTECTING ONLINE ACCOUNTS

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अनुसंधान भवन, सी-56/1, संस्थागत क्षेत्र, सैक्टर- 62, नोएडा- 201307 (उ.प्र.) भारत Anusandhan Bhawan, C-56/1, Institutional Area, Sector- 62, Noida- 201307 (U.P.) India



A web application or web service is a software application that is accessible using a web browser or HTTP(s) user agent.



INFORMATION A USER SHARES

- Photos and other media
- Age and gender
- Biographical information (education, employment history, hometown, etc.)
- Status updates (also known as posts)
- Contacts
- Interests
- Geographical location
- Credentials

HOW DOES GOOGLE TRACK YOU?

IG @HITECHHACKING



CHROME

Browser history, website visited



YOUTUBE

Videos watched, uploaded



MAPS

Locations visited, place searched



HANGOUTS

Contacts, conversations



PHOTOS

People and places tagged



CALENDER

Upcoming plans, appointments



SEARCH

Queries searched



GMAIL

Contacts, emails sent, email content



SHOPPING

Prodects searched . clicked on



ADS

Ads clicked, topic Intrested in



NEWS

News sites viewed, stories read

DIGITAL FOOTPRINTS



It is the information that exists online about you and your activity.

Be Careful About -

- What you share
- Where you share
- With whom you share







DIGITAL FOOTPRINTS

There are two kinds of Digital Footprints -

- Passive Digital Footprint
- Active Digital Footprint

Be Smart About -

- -Sites you visit
- -Emails you open
- -Links you click



HOW TO PRESERVE YOUR DIGITAL FOOTPRINT?



- Always think long term before posting.
- Avoid Making Virtual or Online Friends.
- Keep your personal information private.
- Verify the profile on different platforms like Linkedin, Twitter, Instagram and Facebook.
- Use privacy settings on social networking pages
- Protect your privacy by updating the settings on the Browser

CYBER RISKS







Safe Browsing

- Use/Install Most Secure Internet Browser
- Customize Your Security Settings
- Block pop-up windows
- Confirm Site's Security (https vs. http, green colored padlock)
- Be wary of clicking links in email or instant messages.
- Only download software from sites you trust. Carefully evaluate free software and file-sharing applications before downloading them.
- Keep your browsers up to date
- Use Incognito Window or Private Browsing
- Block pop-ups, plug-ins and phishing sites



SOCIAL ENGINEERING





PHISHING

- E-mail sent by online criminals to trick you into going to fake Web sites and revealing personal information.
- In other words, It is the criminal attempting to acquire sensitive information such as-
 - usernames
 - passwords
 - credit card details



EXAMPLES OF PHISHINGWEBSITES



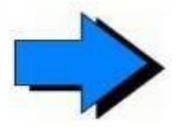
- www.gmai1.com
- www.icici6ank.com
- www.bank0findia.com
- www.yah00.com



HOW IT HAPPENS?



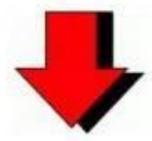
Send out thousands of phishing emails with link to fake website.



Victims click on link in email believing it is legitimate. They enter personal information.



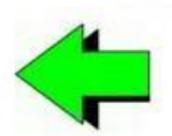
PHISHING



Build fake site.



Fraudsters



Fraudsters compile the stolen data and sell it online or use it themselves.



How To Identify Fake Phishing Website?



- Verify the URL of the webpage.
- Check the Padlock symbol.



- Establish the authenticity of the website by verifying its digital certificate.
- To do so,

Double click on the Padlock symbol at the upper right or bottom corner of your browser window.



HOW TO CHECK A WEBSITE IS GENUINE OR NOT?



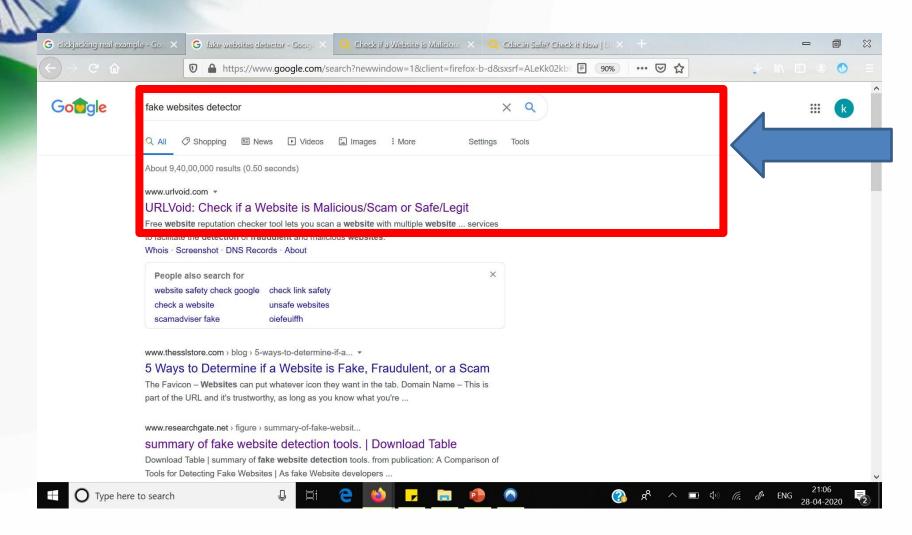
Website Reputation Checker

Free website reputation checker tool lets you scan a website with multiple website services to facilitate the detection of fraudulent and malicious websites.

- •https://www.urlvoid.com/
- > FEATURES
- Multiple Blacklists
- Threat Analysis
- Safety Report

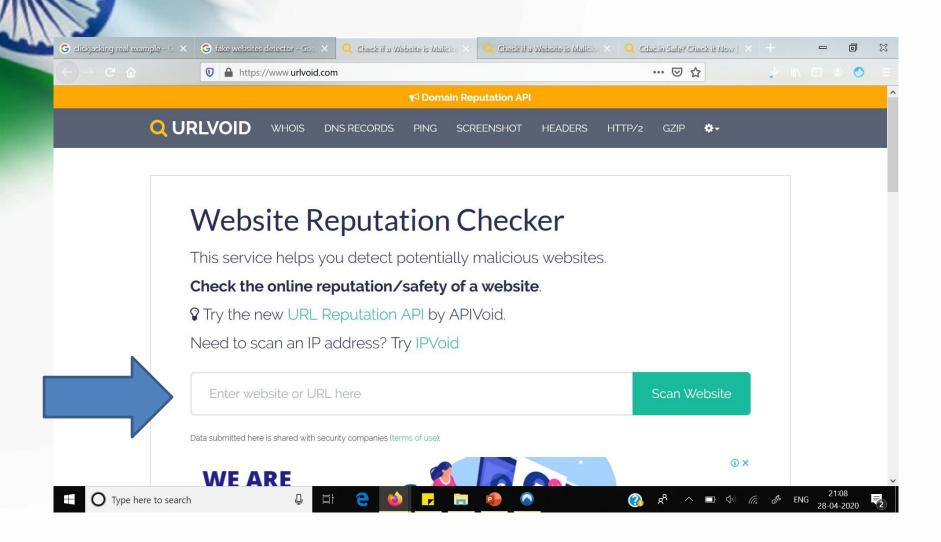
TYPE URLVoid in GOOGLE





TYPE THE WEBSITE URL

















WHOIS **DNS RECORDS** PING

SCREENSHOT

HEADERS

HTTP/2

GZIP



Website Reputation Checker

This service helps you detect potentially malicious websites.

Check the online reputation/safety of a website.

Try the new URL Reputation API by APIVoid.

Need to scan an IP address? Try IPVoid

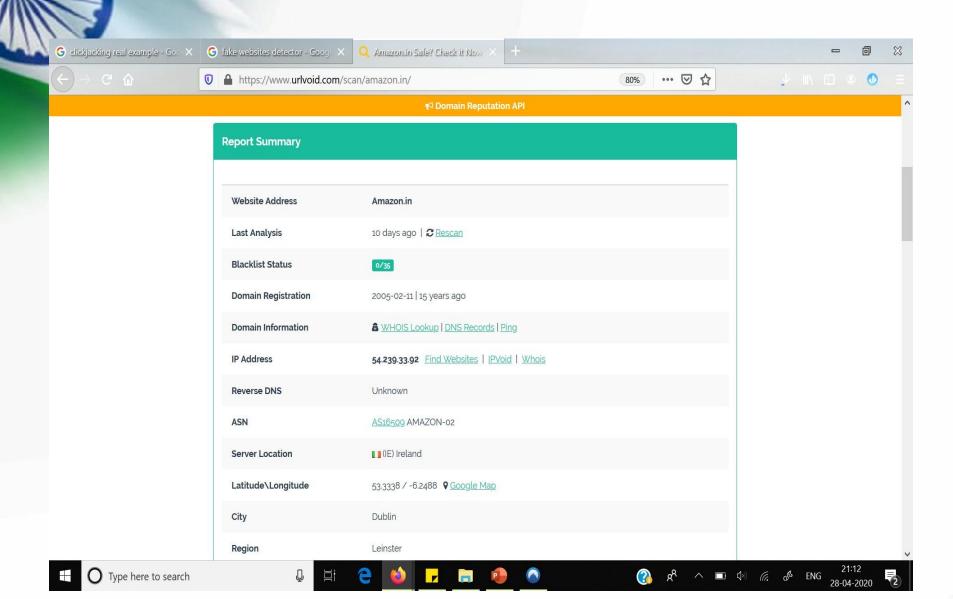
www.amazon.in

Scan Website

Data submitted here is shared with security companies (terms of use).

REPORT SUMMARY







HOW TO CHECK A WEBSITE IS GENUINE OR NOT?



Nibbler

Nibbler is a free tool for testing websites.

https://nibbler.silktide.com/

SEARCH FOR NIBBLER



Q All

Shopping

News

Videos

Images

: More

Settings

Tools

Page 2 of about 8,27,00,000 results (0.44 seconds)

nibbler.silktide.com ▼

Nibbler - Test any website

Free tool for testing how good your **website** is, and what you can do to improve it. Check accessibility, SEO, social media, compliance and more.



How to detect fraudulent sites selling fakes | Europol

Illicit websites might use images from a brand's most recent advertising campaign or from the original website to boost their credibility. Websites selling counterfeit ...

www.hindawi.com > journals > scn ▼

Phishing Detection: Analysis of Visual Similarity Based ...

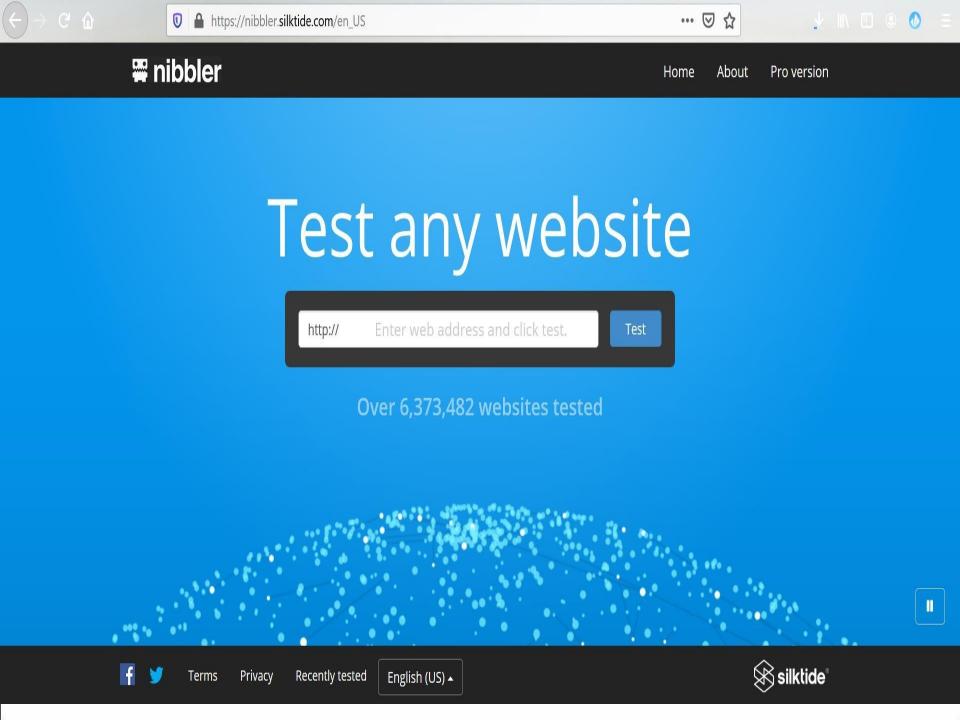
The malware also misaddresses users to **fake websites** or proxy servers. Attackers attached malware or embedded malicious links in the **fraudulent** e-mails and ...

by AK Jain - 2017 - Cited by 50 - Related articles

www.semanticscholar.org > paper > Detecting-Fake-Webs...

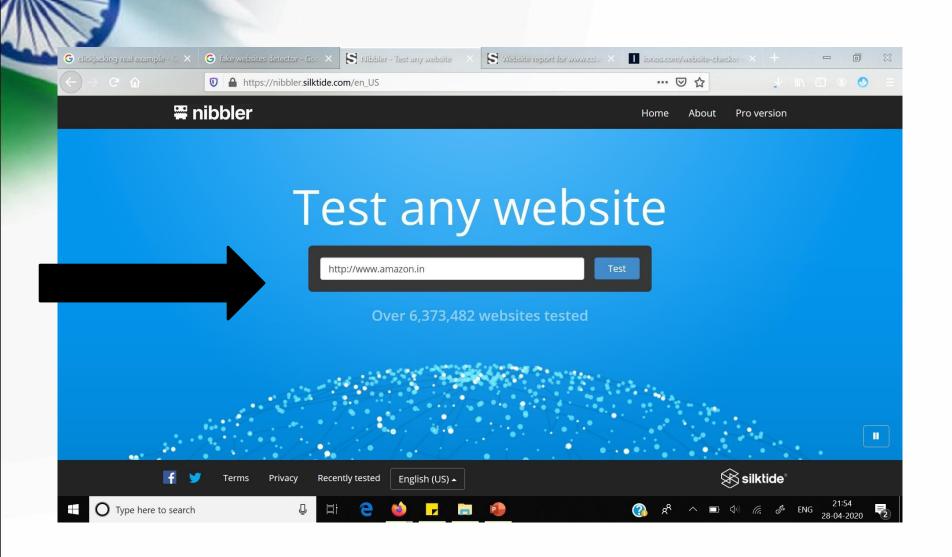
[PDF] Detecting Fake Websites: The Contribution of Statistical ...

In light of these deficiencies, we propose the development of a new class of **fake website detection** systems that are based on statistical learning theory (SLT)

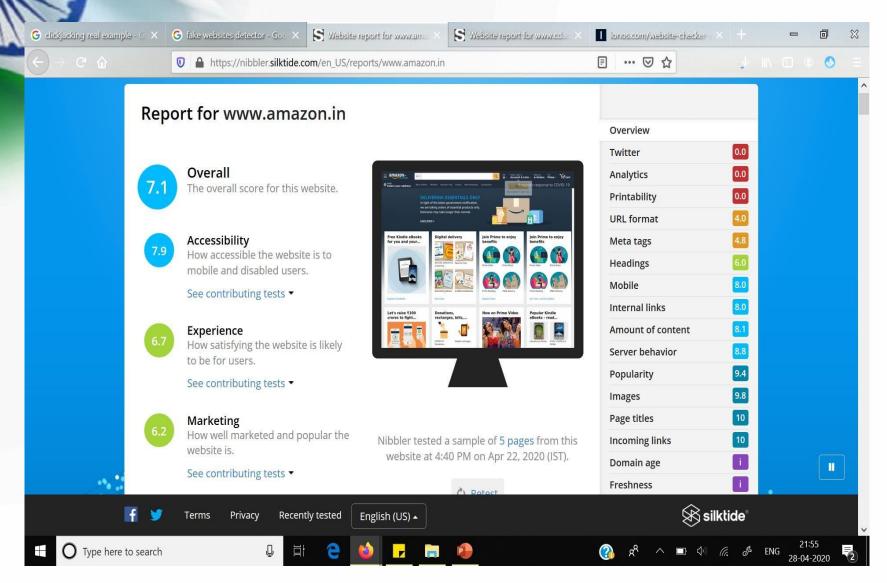


ENTER URL





REPORT FOR THE SCANNED WEBSITE





Browser Extensions



Netcraft



The Netcraft Extension is a tool allowing easy lookup of information relating to the sites you visit and providing protection from phishing and malicious JavaScript.

Features



- Detailed site reports
- ➤ Risk Ratings
- Conveniently report suspected phishing & fraudulent sites
- Protection against Cross Site Scripting (XSS)
- ➤ Protection against Phishing sites
- > Protection against malicious JavaScript

HOW TO INSTALL NETCRAFT



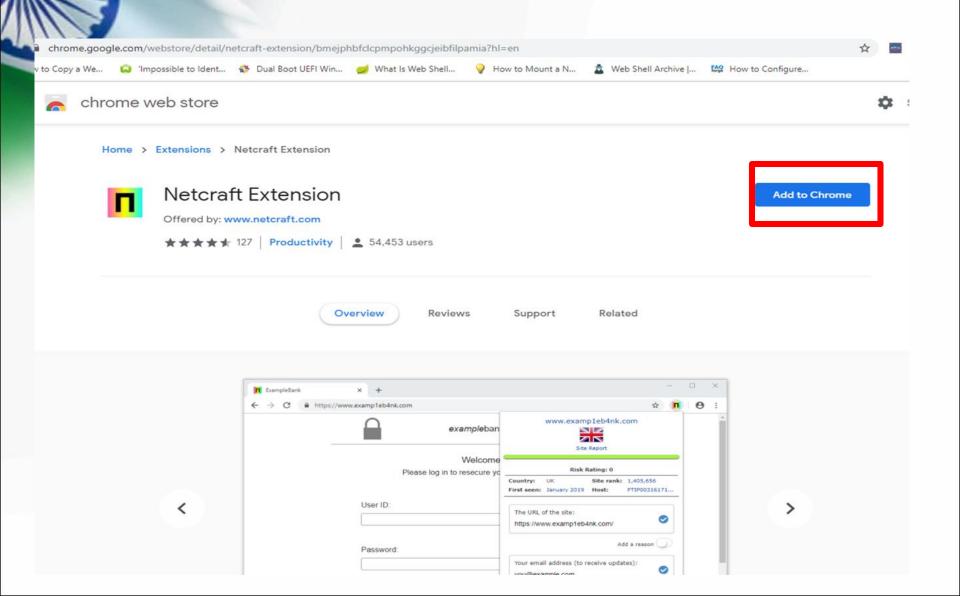
oogle	netcraft extension	<u>.</u>	Q	
	Q All	s	Tools	
	Netcraft Extension - Google Chrome https://chrome.google.com//netcraft-extension/bmejphbfclcpmpohkggcje			
	Aug 4, 2019 - The Netcraft Extension is a tool allowing easy lookup of information related the sites you visit and providing protection from phishing and	ing t	to	
	People also search for netcraft extension firefox shodan extension how to install netcraft adblockplus chrome extension netcraft whois netcraft api		×	
	People also ask			
	What is Netcraft extension?		~	
	What is Netcraft used for?		~	
	What is anti phishing toolbar?		~	
		Fee	edback	

Netcraft Extension - Phishing Protection and Site Reports

https://toolbar.netcraft.com/ -

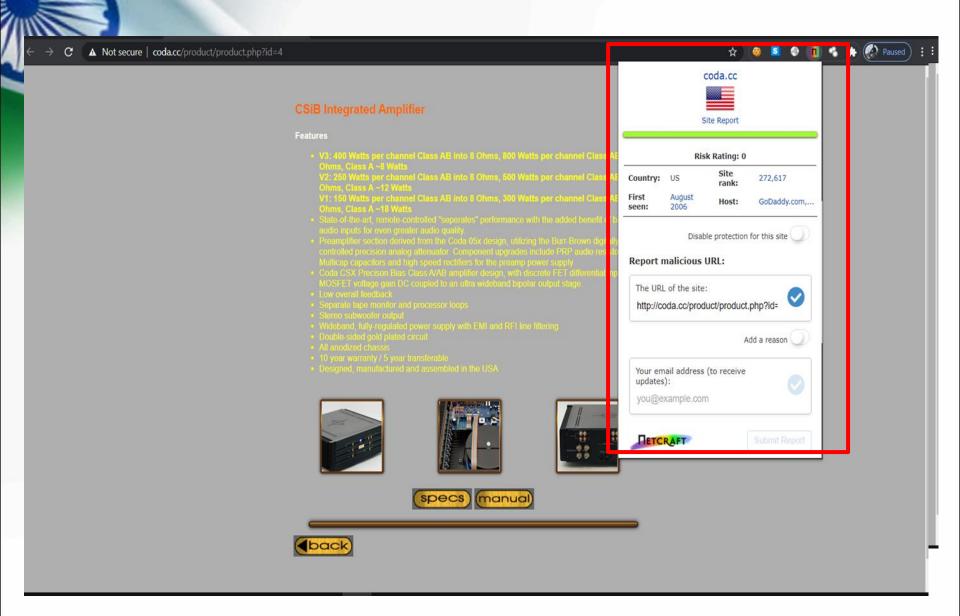
The **Netcraft Extension** explained (Firefox and Google Chrome versions are similar). Key features of the **Netcraft Extension**: Site Reports: Link to a detailed report ...







SCANNING RESULT OF WEBSITE







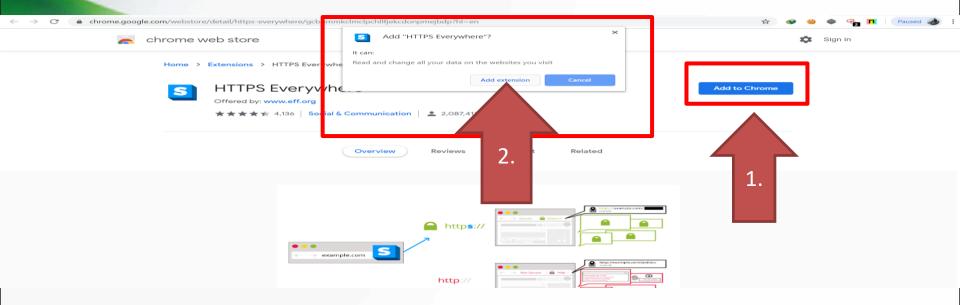
 "HTTPS" is a website protocol that ensures a site is secure before you visit it.

 The Chrome extension, HTTPS Everywhere, rewrites the request you send to any website you want to visit in Chrome so you can be sure your browser produces the secure version of that site.



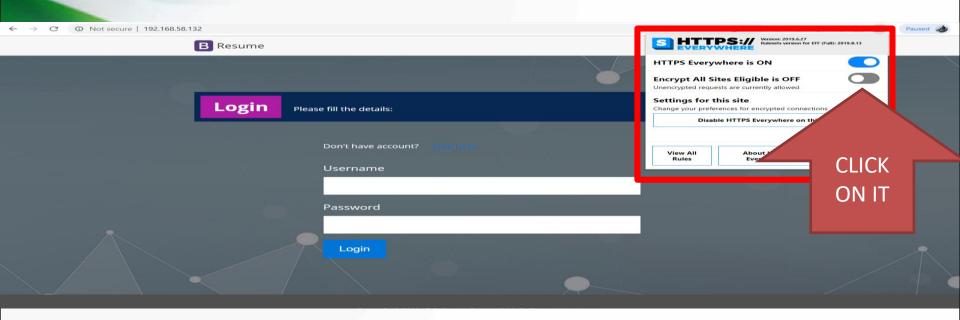


CLICK ON ADD TO CHROME



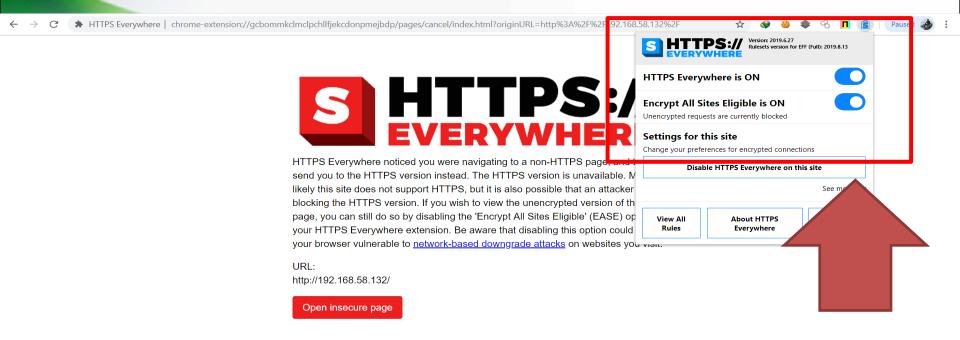


CLICK ON ENCRYPT SITES





CLICK ON ENCRYPT SITES



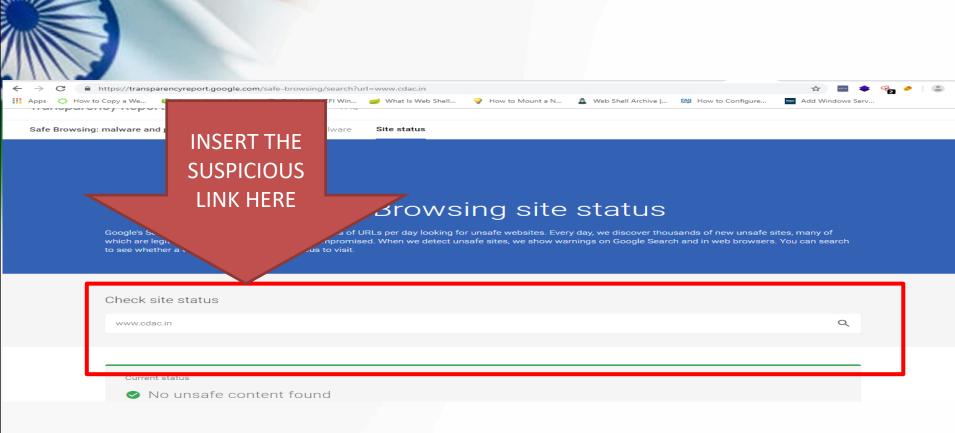


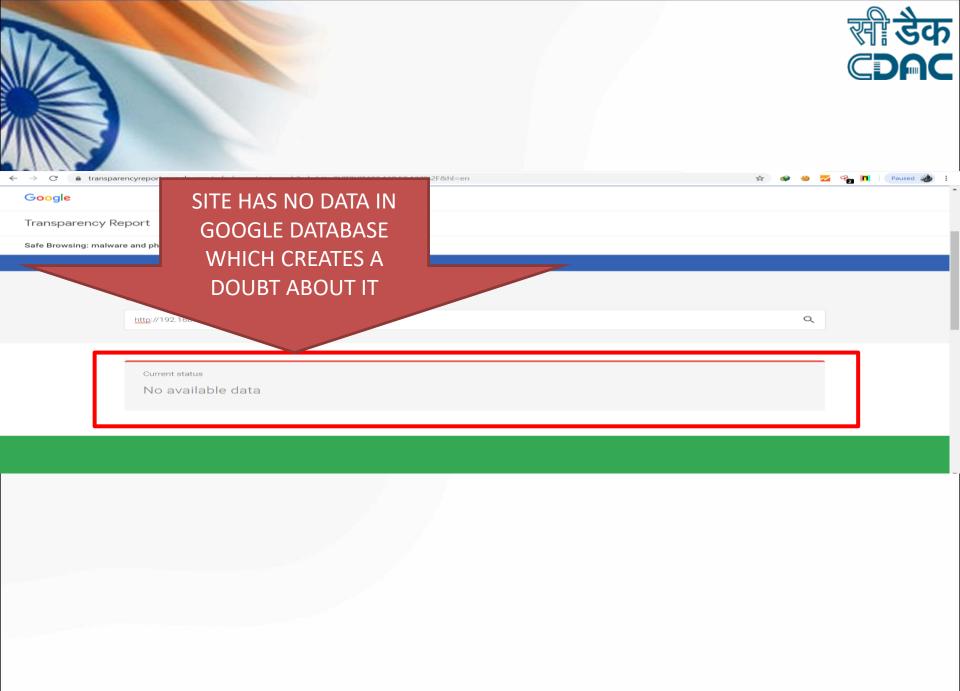
Google Safe Browsing

 Google's Safe Browsing technology examines billions of URLs per day looking for unsafe websites.

 Every day, it discover thousands of new unsafe sites, many of which are legitimate websites that have been compromised.









PASSWORD SECURITY







SHOULDER SURFING

BRUTE FORCE ATTACKS

DICTIONARY ATTACK







MY PASSPHRASE



Never judge a book by its cover

MY PASSWORD



Never judge @ 600k 6y !ts cover



BEST PRACTICES TO KEEP PASSWORD SAFE



- Use a different Password for each Service
- Use a long and complex Password
- Change Password regularly
- Do not use your passwords on a shared computer
- Test your Password
- Use Passphrase



BROWSER SECURITY

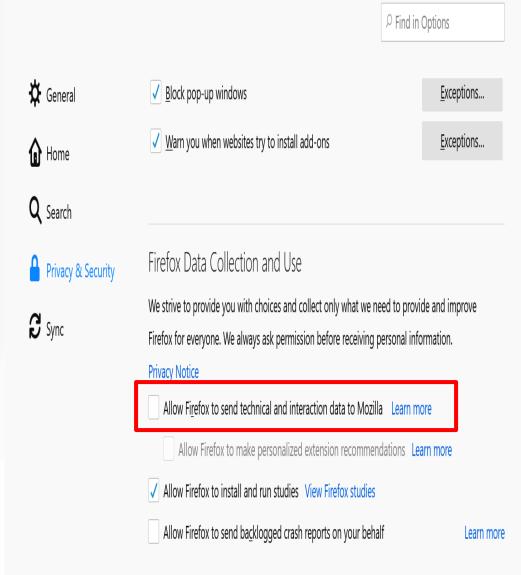


DISABLE TELEMETRY



To disable go to Open Menu (three bars at the top right corner of the browser) > **Options > Privacy & Security > Firefox Data Collection** and Use and then uncheck the boxes as you see below:

 disable telemetry firefox





To adjust the **Firefox Content** Blocking settings, go to Menu > **Options > Privacy** and Security > **Content Blocking** and then select which mode you want to use.

Standard

Balanced for protection and performance. Allows some trackers so websites function properly.

- Known trackers only in Private Windows
- ★ Third-party tracking cookies
- **7** Cryptominers

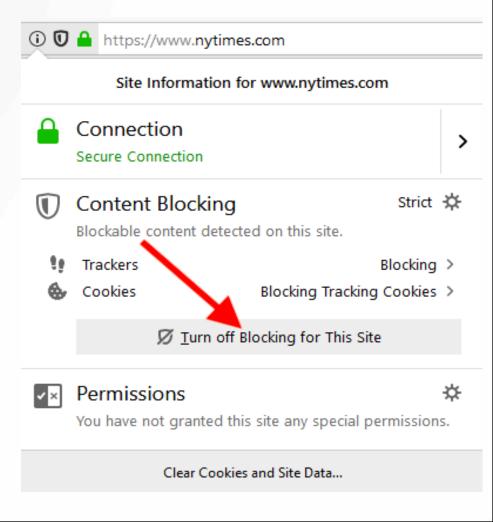
i You will need to reload your tabs to apply these changes.

C Reload All Tabs



DISABLE CONTENT BLOCKING FOR SPECIFIC SITES

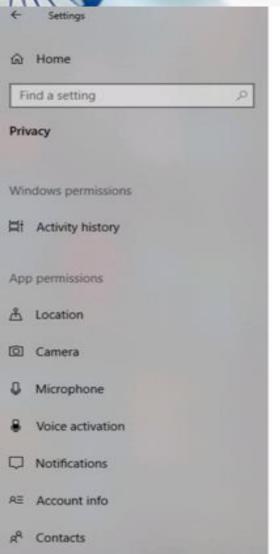
- It's easy to disable content blocking for certain trusted sites. Simply enter the website URL, then click the "i" icon to the left of the address bar, then click the grey button to "Turn off Blocking for This Site."
- turn off content blocking firefox





CHECK WHETHER YOU ARE SHARING THE LOCATION





Location

Allow access to location on this device

If you allow access, you will enable Windows to use your device's capabilities to determine your location and Microsoft will use your location data to improve location services. People using this device will be able to choose if their apps have access to location by using the settings on this page. Denying access blocks Windows from providing location to Windows features, Microsoft Store apps, and most desktop apps.

Location for this device is off

Change

Allow apps to access your location

If you allow access, you can use the settings on this page to choose which apps can access your device's precise location and location history to enable location-based experiences such as directions and weather. If you are signed in with a Microsoft account on this device, your last known location is saved to the cloud, and shared with other devices where you are signed in with your Microsoft account. Denying access only blocks the apps listed on this page from accessing your location.



Some desktop apps may still be able to determine your location when settings on this page are off. Find out why



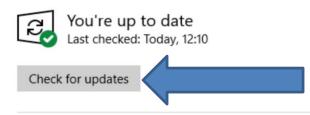
CHECK FOR THE UPDATES REGULARLY



Update & Security

- C Windows Update
- Delivery Optimization
- Windows Security
- → Backup
- Troubleshoot
- 2 Recovery
- Activation
- A Find my device
- H For developers
- ₩ Windows Insider Program

Windows Update



Feature update to Windows 10, version 1909

The next version of Windows is available with new features and security improvements. When you're ready for the update, select "Download and install."

Download and install

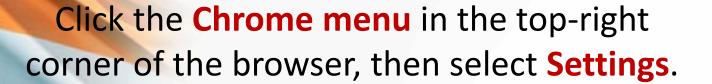
- Pause updates for 7 days
 Visit Advanced options to change the pause period
- Change active hours
 Currently 08:00 to 17:00
- View update history
 See updates installed on your device
- Advanced options

 Additional update controls and settings



PRIVACY SETTINGS IN CHROME



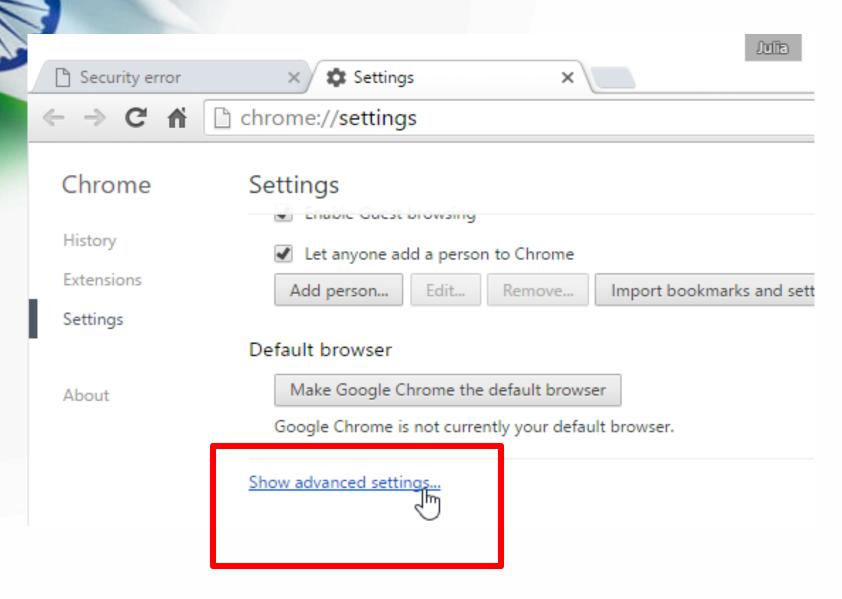




	J	ulia			\times
				<	
	New tab			C	trl+T
	New window	/		Ct	rl+N
	New incogni	to windov	v Ct	rl+Shi	ft+N
	History				- ▶
	Downloads			C	trl+J
	Bookmarks				- ▶
	Zoom	- 10	10%	-	2.3
	Print			C	trl+P
	Cast				
	Find			C	trl+F
	More tools				
	Edit	Cut	Сор	У	Paste
	Settings				
1/	Help W				-
	Exit		Ct	rl+Shi	ft+Q

The Settings tab will appear. Locate and select Show advanced settings.

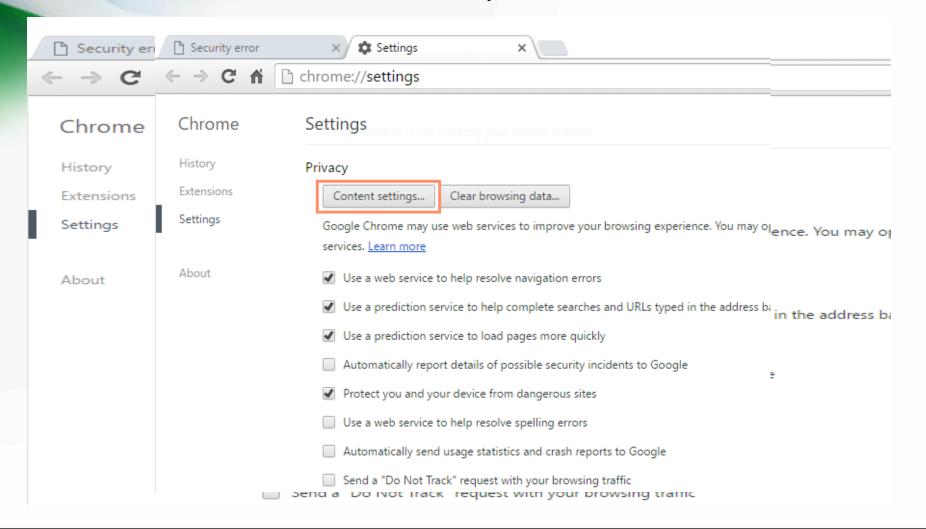






The privacy settings will appear. To modify basic privacy settings, like enabling malware protection, check or uncheck the boxes next to each option.







FACEBOOK PRIVACY





FACEBOOK CLONING



What is Facebook Cloning?



Facebook cloning describes a technique in which scammers create a fake Facebook profile by using images and other information stolen from a targeted user's real Facebook profile.





 Once the scammers have created a fake profile, they can send friend requests to people on the targeted person's friends list.

 At least a few of the victim's friends may accept this second friend request because they mistakenly believe that the victim has accidentally unfriended them.

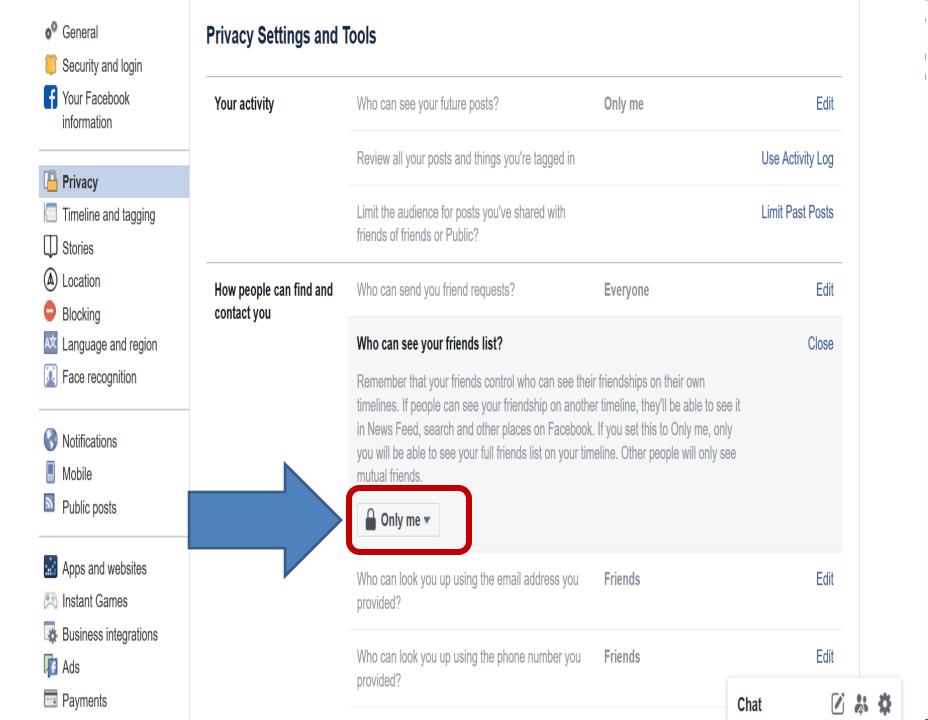


HOW TO PROTECT YOUR ACCOUNT FROM FACEBOOK CLONING



Hide Your Friends List

To hide your friends list, open your profile and click on the "Friends" tab. Then, click the pencil icon on the right side and click "Edit Privacy"



HOW TO PROTECT YOUR ACCOUNT FROM FACEBOOK CLONING

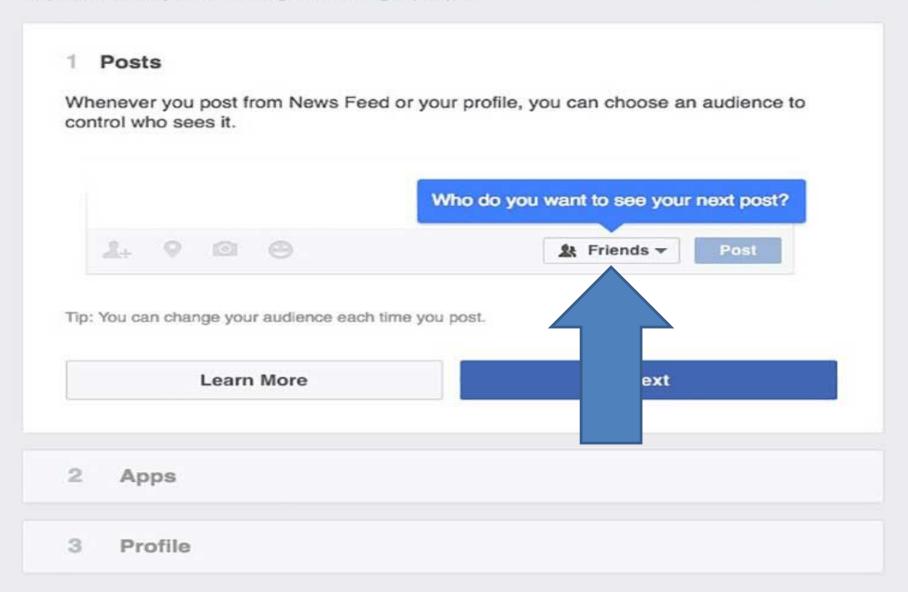
Run A "Privacy Checkup"

If you click the "Lock" icon at the top right of your Facebook profile, you can perform a quick privacy checkup related to your posts, apps, and profile. Wherever possible, ensure that they are all set to "Friends" or "Only Me" rather than "Public"

Privacy Checkup



Thanks for making some time for this. Now let's go through 3 steps to help make sure you're sharing with the right people.



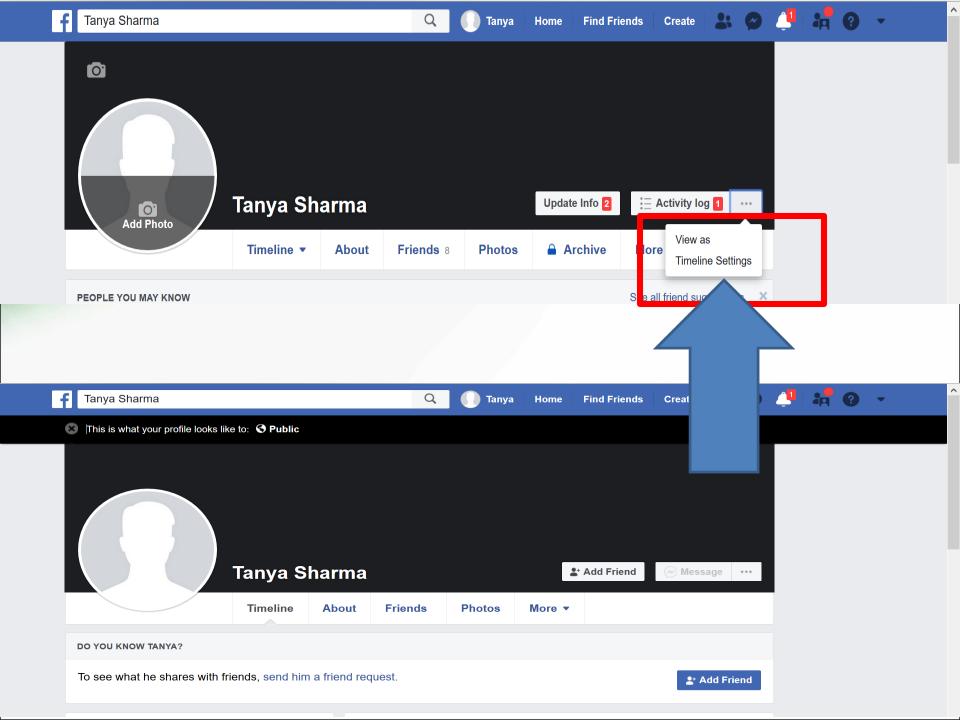


HOW TO PROTECT YOUR ACCOUNT FROM FACEBOOK CLONING



View your profile as "Public"

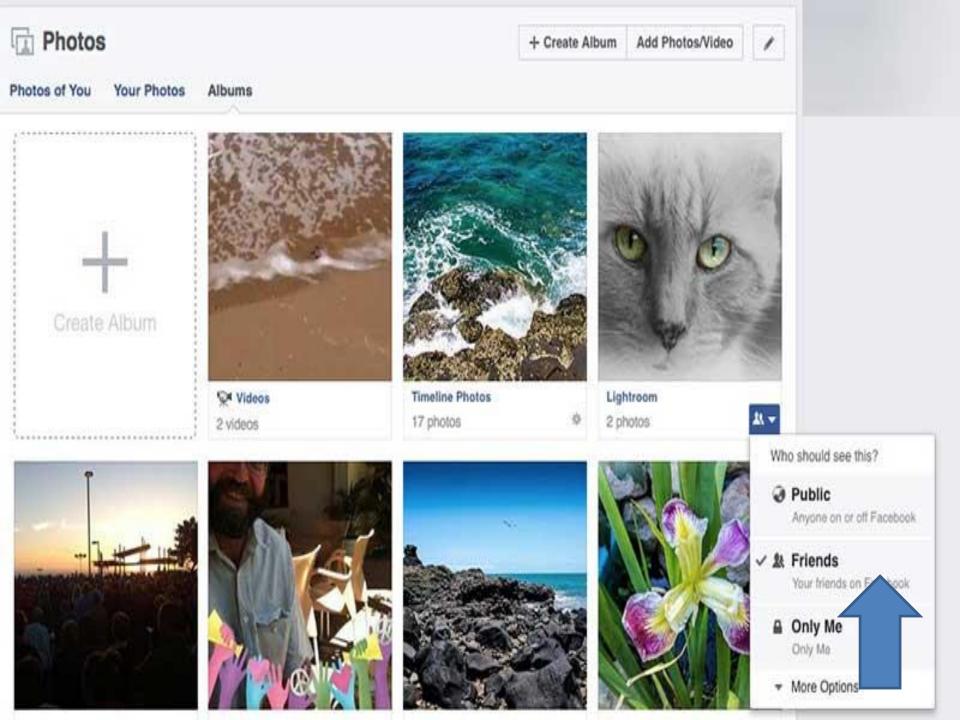
At this point, it's probably a good idea to see what your Facebook actually looks like to somebody who is NOT your friend. To do this, click the "Lock" icon again then click "Who can see my stuff". Now, click the "View As" link under "What do other people see on my timeline?"





Check Who Can See Your Photos

Click the "Photos" tab and open "Albums". Some types of album will have an audience selector that allows you to set all of the images in the album to "Friends" or "Only Me" in one click.





HOW TO PROTECT YOUR ACCOUNT FROM FACEBOOK CLONING

Dig into Your Privacy Settings

You can also check and change privacy related settings via the "Privacy Settings and Tools" section.

o [©] General Security	Privacy Settings and	i Tools		
	Who can see my stuff?	Who can see your future posts?	Friends	Edit
Privacy		with the control of the control of the		100 100 100
Timeline and Tagging		Review all your posts and things you're tagged in		Use Activity Log
Blocking		Limit the audience for posts you've shared with		Limit Past Posts
Language		friends of friends or Public?		
Notifications	Who can contact me?	Who can send you friend requests?	Friends of Friends	Edit
Mobile		SUCCESSION DATE AND THE SUCCESSION DESCRIPTION		
N Public Posts	Who can look me up?	Who can look you up using the email address you provided?	Friends	Edit
Apps		Who can look you up using the phone number you	Friends	Edit
Ads		provided?		

HOW TO PROTECT YOUR ACCOUNT FROM FACEBOOK CLONING

- Be wary of any friend requests from people that you are already friends with.
- If you receive one, check your own friends list to see if you are still friends with the person. If so, the friend request is likely to be from a cloned account.
- Alert your friend to the scam as soon as possible so that he or she can take steps to deal with the issue.





How to protect your facebook account from Cloning



region on by a Metalog of Michigan in 2 to be made the mentage (Mark), Cook of India









For more details / queries on Cyber Security Call us on our Toll free No.

Reports Day - Ministry of Horas Athen, \$6500, Geor, of Justic

1800 425 6235



FACEBOOK OFF ACTIVITY



Facebook says turning off the 'Off-Facebook activity' result in the user no longer seeing personalized advertisements based on their daily online activity.

How to turn off 'Off-Facebook' activity sharing?

To check which apps and websites have been sharing your data with Facebook, head over to Facebook Settings > Your Facebook Information > Off-Facebook Activity.

CLICK ON OFF-FACEBOOK ACTIVITY



Settings

- General
- Security and login
- Your Facebook information
- Privacy
 - Timeline and tagging
- Stories
- Location
- **Blocking**
- Language and region
- Face recognition

Your Facebook information

You can view or download your information and delete your account at any time.

Access your information View your information by category.

Transfer a copy of your photos or videos

Download your

information

Activity log

Transfer your photos or videos to another service.

Download a copy of your information to keep or to transfer to another service

Off-Facebook activity

View or clear activity from businesses and organisations that you visit off Facebook.

View and manage your information and some settings.

Managing your Learn more about how you can manage your information. information

View

View

View

View

View



YOU CAN MANAGE YOUR FACEBOOK **ACTIVITY FROM HERE**



Off-Facebook activity

Off-Facebook activity includes information that businesses and organisations share with us about your interactions with them, such as visiting their apps or websites. Learn more













SHEIN-Fashion Shopping Online, Indiatimes.com and other websites or apps have shared your activity with Facebook.

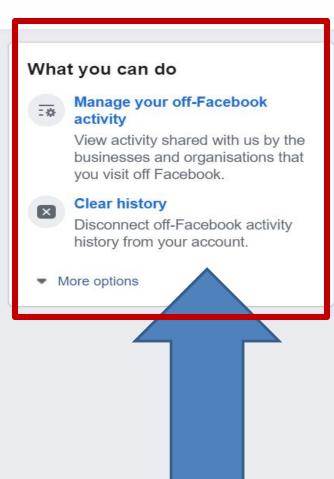
What is off-Facebook activity?

Off-Facebook activity includes information that businesses and organisations share with us about your interactions with them. Interactions are things such as visiting their website or logging in to their app with Facebook. Off-Facebook activity does not include customer lists that businesses use to show a unique group of customers relevant ads.

How did Facebook receive your activity?

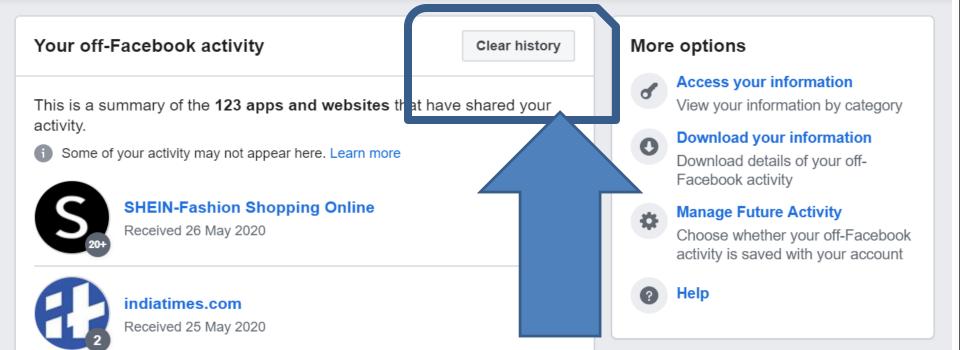
When you visit a website or use an app, these businesses or organisations can share information about your activity with us by using our business tools. We use this activity to personalise your experience, such as showing you relevant ads. We also require that businesses and organisations provide notice to people before using our business tools.

How activity is shared with Facebook



TO TURN OFF-FACEBOOK ACTIVITY CLICK ON CLEAR HISTORY







Myntra - Fashion Shopping App

Nykaa - Makeup/Beauty Shopping

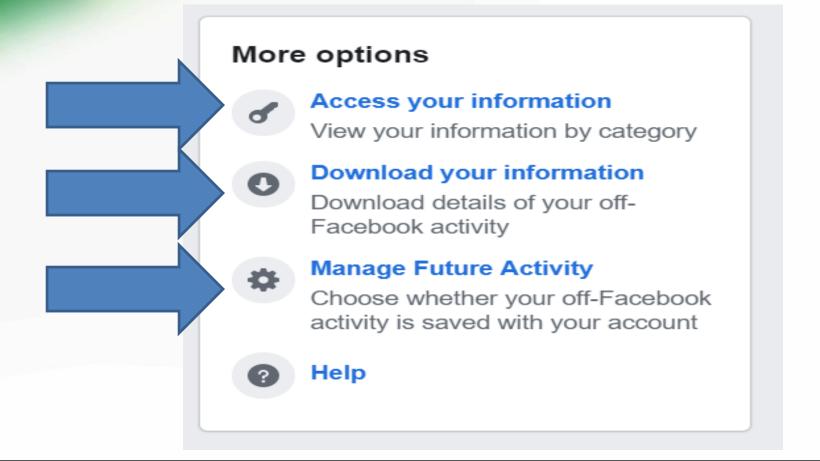
Received 23 May 2020

Received 25 May 2020



CLICK ON THESE OPTIONS TO CHECK ALL THE INFORMATION WHICH YOU HAVE SHARED ON FACEBOOK TILL NOW. YOU CAN DOWNLOAD THE INFORMATION AS WELL





Prevent your Facebook Account from being Hacked

awareness.in

Turn on Login Alerts

When you turn on login alerts, you will be notified any time someone logs into your account from a new computer or phone.

Enable Login Approvals

When you turn on login approvals, you'll be asked to enter a login approval code each time you access your Facebook account from a new phone or computer.

Add OpenPGP public key

PGP stands for Pretty Good Privacy and is used to encrypt email communications and receive encrypted notification emails. It requires two keys -- one public, the other private -- to protect email. The sender needs to know the recipient's public key to encrypt the message, and then the recipient uses his or her private key to decrypt it

Enable app passwords

Go to App Passwords and have the tool generate unique passwords for your apps instead of using your Facebook password.

Create your trusted contact list

Trusted contacts are friends you can contact if you ever need help getting into your Facebook account

Login Alerts	Get an alert when anyone logs in to your account from an unrecognised device or browser,	Ed
Login Approvals	Improve your security by requiring a login approval code or security key in addition to your password.	Ed
Public key	Manage an OpenPGP key on your Facebook profile and enable encrypted notifications.	Ed
App Passwords	Use special passwords to log in to your apps instead of using your Facebook password or Login Approvals codes.	E
Recognised Devices	Review which browsers you've saved as ones you often use.	E
Your trusted contacts	Choose friends who you can call to help you get back into your account if you are locked out.	E
Where You're Logged In	Review and manage where you're currently logged in to Facebook.	Ed
Profile picture login	Manage your Profile picture login settings	E
Legacy Contact	Choose a family member or close friend to care for your account if something happens to you.	E
Deactivate your account	Choose whether you want to keep your account active or deactivate it.	Fr



Take advantage of the privacy settings available in your account.

- Who can see my stuff?
- · Who can contact me?
- Who can look me up?
 Click edit button on the to

Click edit button on the toip right corner and set your privacy

Who can see my stuff?	Who can see your future posts?	Friends.	Ed
	Review of your posts and things you're tagged in		Use Activity Los
	Limit the audience for pools you've shared with Needs of friends or Public?		Lint Past Past
Who can contact me?	Who can send you friend requests?	Friends of friends	Ed
Who can look me up?	Who can look you up using the entail address you provided?	Friends of friends	Ed
	Who can look you up using the phone number you provided?	Friends	Ed
	Do you want search engines outside of Facebook to link to your Profile?	No	Ed

Control the posts to be tagged in your timeline

You get to decide whether friends are allowed to post things on your Timeline or not and also decide whether you want to review posts that friends tag you in before they appear on your Timeline.

- Who can add things to myTimeline?
- · Who can see things on my Timeline?
- How can I manage tags people add and tagging suggestions?

8 Manage Blocking

You can manage the pages, profiles etc., from viewing your profile through this setting.

9 Change your password regularly

Don't use same passwords for all your accounts. The harder you ever passwords the safer you are

HR man alleges FB account hacked

TIMES NEWS NETWORK

Gurgaon: An HR executive working for a private firm has filed a complaint against an unknown person who allegedly hacked her Facebook account and tried to extract her personal details like address and phone number from her friends.

Acting on her complaint, an FIR was filed at Sector 17/18 police station under sections 66C (punishment for identity theft) and 66D (punishment for cheating by personation by using computer resource) of the Information Technology Act.

Inspector Ram Kumar, SHO, Sector 17/18 police station, said the hacker interacted with her friends using her Facebook profile trying to extract a few details of the complainant from them. The complaint, which was filed in January, was sent to the cyber cell for verification.

"We have tracked down the accused's location with the IP address and will arrest him soon," said Kumar.

In a similar case, a woman from Nepal has accused one of her former neighbours, who is also from Nepal, of creating a fake Facebook account and uploading her pictures on it. The woman has also alleged that he posted images of her family members on the social media website.

The woman, who is living in Sirhaul in Sector 17, filed a complaint on Wednesday at the Sector 17/18 police station, on the basis of which an FIR was registered under section 354D (stalking), 66C and 66D of the Information Technology Act.





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PREVENTION TIPS



Never Open E-Mail attachments With the file extensions Such as VBS,SHS,PIF etc



Never open Web-links in your e-mail. Always type links in Web browser

Always use e-mail transaction through secured mail sites

Never download anything from e-mail when the sender is unknown or the attachment has a doubtful name New viruses creep upon a daily basis.

It is important that we do back up
our valuable data files regularly



Check for spelling mistakes.

Fake job offer mails generally have spelling mistakes and grammatical errors



Never trust the icons in the e-mail attachment. The virus file may be shown as PDF file.

Never send your photograph through e-mail to unknown persons.

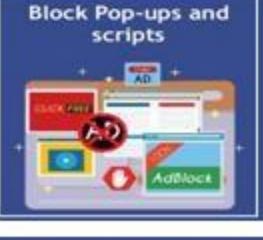
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THANK YOU!

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